

**Table 6: Study 1***Multivariate Linear Regression predicting Voice Handicap Index*

Variable	VHI>18	Mean	SD	VHI<18	Mean	SD	T-Statistic	Pval
Avoidant Attachment	26	3.489	1.27	56	2.868	1.08	2.28	.025 <sup>a</sup>
Anxious Attachment	26	3.44	1.453	56	2.096	1.22	4.36	<.001*
Anxiety	26	2.258	0.653	56	1.9	0.59	2.46	.016 <sup>a</sup>
Shame	25	54.08	11.818	54	43.963	11.38	3.62	.001*
Guilt	25	61.16	11.696	55	61.255	11.82	-0.03	.974
Pride in Self	25	18.96	4.605	55	18.055	3.71	0.93	.352
Pride in Behavior	23	19.826	3.962	56	19.143	3.88	0.70	.482
Detachment	24	34.667	6.211	55	29.982	6.86	2.86	.005 <sup>a</sup>
Externalization	25	42.04	7.85	56	33.571	10.21	3.68	<.001*
Minimization	26	9.115	3.479	56	9.375	3.90	-0.29	.773
Childhood Trauma	26	46.5	16.585	56	38.911	16.75	1.91	.05

\*Indicates *p* values that maintain significance post a conservative Bonferroni correction approach.<sup>a</sup>Indicates *p* values below .05, but not significant post Bonferroni correction.